## In the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application:



## 1. - 3. (Cancelled)

- 4. (Currently amended) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim [[4]] 30, wherein the Young's modulus E of the gap layer is  $E \ge 127.4$  (GPa).
- 5. (Currently amended) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim [[4]] 29, wherein the atomic ratio of N of the SiON film is 1 (at%)  $\leq$  N atomic %  $\leq$  6 (at%).
- 6. (Withdrawn) A thin film magnetic head comprising: an insulating gap layer between cores made of a magnetic material; and a coil for inducing a recording magnetic field in the cores, wherein the gap layer comprises a SiO<sub>2</sub> film, and wherein the Young's modulus E of the gap layer is E > 123.2 (GPa).
- 7. (Withdrawn) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 6, wherein the Young's modulus E of the gap layer is  $E \ge 127.4$  (GPa).
  - 8. (Currently amended) A thin film magnetic head comprising:

Chr.X

a magnetoresistive element capable of detecting a recording signal due to a change in electric resistance with an external magnetic field; and shield layers formed above and below the magnetoresistive element with gap layers provided therebetween,

wherein the cores have a facing surface,

wherein the amount of protrusion of at least one of the gap layers

from the facing surface is less than or equal to about 3.5 nm, and

wherein at least one of the gap layers comprises a SiON film

having a Young's modulus E where E > 123.2 (GPa).

## 9. (Cancelled)

- 10. (Previously presented) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 8, wherein the atomic ratio of N of the SiON film is 0 (at%) < N atomic  $\% \le 6$  (at%).
- 11. (Currently amended) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 8, wherein the Young's modulus E of the <u>at least one gap layer[[s]]</u> is  $E \ge 127.4$  (GPa).
- 12. (Previously presented) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 11, wherein the atomic ratio of N of the SiON film is 1 (at%)  $\leq$  N atomic %  $\leq$  6 (at%).
  - 13. (Withdrawn) A thin film magnetic head comprising:

a magnetoresistive element capable of detecting a recording signal due to a change in electric resistance with an external magnetic field; and shield layers formed above and below the magnetoresistive element with gap layers provided therebetween,

wherein at least one of the gap layers comprises a SiO<sub>2</sub> film, and wherein the Young's modulus E of at least one of the gap layers is E > 123.2 (GPa).

- 14. (Withdrawn) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 13, wherein the Young's modulus E of at least one of the gap layers is  $E \ge 127.4$  (GPa).
- 15. (Withdrawn) A method of manufacturing a thin film magnetic head comprising:

arranging a target and a substrate opposite to the target in a deposition apparatus; and

forming a gap layer of the thin film magnetic head, wherein in forming the gap layer, a target composed of  $SiO_2$  is prepared, and then sputtered with  $N_2$  gas used as a sputtering gas flowing into the apparatus to form the gap layer comprising a SiON film.

16. (Withdrawn) A method of manufacturing a thin film magnetic head according to Claim 15, wherein the flow rate ratio of the  $N_2$  gas in the sputtering gas is 0% < flow rate ratio of  $N_2$  gas  $\le 30\%$ .

17. (Withdrawn) A method of manufacturing a thin film magnetic head according to Claim 16, wherein the flow rate ratio of the  $N_2$  gas is preferably in the range of  $5\% \le$  flow rate ratio of  $N_2$  gas  $\le 30\%$ .

- 18. (Withdrawn) A method of manufacturing a thin film magnetic head according to Claim 15, wherein forming the gap layer, comprises supplying a bias electric power to the substrate side.
- 19. (Withdrawn) A method of manufacturing a thin film magnetic head comprising:

arranging a target and a substrate opposite to the target in a deposition apparatus; and

forming a gap layer of the thin film magnetic head,

wherein in forming the gap layer, the target composed of  $SiO_2$  is prepared and then sputtered with the bias electric power supplied to the substrate to form the gap layer comprising a  $SiO_2$  film having a Young's modulus E of E> 123.2 (GPa).

- 20. (Withdrawn) A method of manufacturing a thin film magnetic head according to Claim 19, wherein the bias electric power is equal to or greater than 10 W.
  - 21. (Cancelled)

22. (Currently amended) A thin film magnetic head according to claim [[4]] 35, wherein the amount of protrusion at least one of the gap layers from the facing surface is less than or equal to about 3 nm.

23. - 28. (Cancelled)

29. (Previously presented) A thin film magnetic head comprising: a gap layer provided between cores made of a magnetic material; and

a coil for inducing a recording magnetic field in the cores,
 wherein the gap layer comprises a SiON film, the atomic ratio of N
 of the SiON film being 0 (at%) < N atomic % ≤ 6 (at%).</li>

30. (Previously presented) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 29, wherein the Young's modulus E of the gap layer is E > 123.2 (GPa).

31. - 34. (Cancelled)

35. (New) A thin film magnetic head comprising:

a gap layer provided between cores made of a magnetic material;
and

a coil for inducing a recording magnetic field in the cores, wherein the gap layer is a film comprising at least silicon and oxygen, the gap layer having a Young's modulus E where E > 123.2 (GPa).

36. (New) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 35, wherein the Young's modulus E of at least one of the gap layers is  $E \ge 127.4$  (GPa).

37. (New) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 35, wherein the atomic ratio of N of the SiON film is 0 (at%) < N atomic  $\% \le 6$  (at%).

- 38. (New) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 36, wherein the atomic ratio of N of the SiON film is 1 (at%)  $\leq$  N atomic %  $\leq$  6 (at%).
- 39. (New) A thin film magnetic head comprising:

  a magnetoresistive element capable of detecting a recording signal due to a change in electric resistance with an external magnetic field; and shield layers formed above and below the magnetoresistive element with gap layers provided therebetween,

  wherein at least one of the gap layers comprises a SiO<sub>2</sub> film, and

wherein at least one of the gap layers comprises a  $SiO_2$  film, and wherein the atomic ratio of N of the SiON film is 0 (at%) < N atomic %  $\leq$  6 (at%).

- 40. (New) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 39, wherein the Young's modulus E of at least one of the gap layers is  $E \ge 127.4$  (GPa).
- 41. (New) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 39, wherein the Young's modulus E of at least one of the gap layers is E > 123.2 (GPa).
- 42. (New) A thin film magnetic head according to Claim 40, wherein the atomic ratio of N of the SiON film is 1 (at%)  $\leq$  N atomic %  $\leq$  6 (at%).
  - 43. (New) A thin film magnetic head comprising:

an insulating gap layer between cores made of a magnetic material;

and

a coil for inducing a recording magnetic field in the cores, wherein the gap layer is a film comprising silicon and oxygen, and wherein the Young's modulus E of the gap layer is E > 123.2

(GPa).

44. (New) A thin film magnetic head comprising:

a magnetoresistive element capable of detecting a recording signal due to a change in electric resistance with an external magnetic field; and shield layers formed above and below the magnetoresistive element with gap layers provided therebetween,

wherein the cores have a facing surface,
wherein at least one of the gap layers is a film comprising silicon
and oxygen having a Young's modulus E where E > 123.2 (GPa).